

# Wordlist

## UNIT 1

### GROWING UP

#### Nouns

adolescence /,ædəl'esənts/  
adulthood /'ædəlθud/  
bond /bɒnd/  
brotherhood /'brʌðəhʊd/  
character /'kærəktə/  
childhood /'tʃaɪldhʊd/  
conflict /'kɒnflɪkt/  
connection /kə'nekʃən/  
fatherhood /'fɑ:ðəhʊd/  
friendship /'frendʃɪp/  
instinct /'ɪnstɪŋkt/  
interaction /,ɪntə'rækʃən/  
motherhood /'mʌðəhʊd/  
nature /'neɪtʃə/  
parent /'peərənt/  
relation /rɪ'reɪʃən/  
relationship (between/with)  
/rɪ'reɪʃənʃɪp/  
relative /'relatɪv/  
resemblance /rɪ'zembləns/  
rivalry /'raɪvəlri/  
sibling /'sɪblɪŋ/  
teenager /'ti:n,eɪdʒə/  
temperament /'tempərəmənt/  
ties /taɪz/  
upbringing /'ʌpbɪrɪŋɪŋ/

#### Compound nouns

active role  
extended family  
family gathering  
immediate family  
maternal instinct  
sibling rivalry  
stable upbringing  
striking resemblance

#### Adjectives

close /kləʊs/  
close-knit /,kləʊs'nɪt/  
maternal /mə'tɜ:nəl/  
parental /pə'rentəl/  
rewarding /rɪ'wɔ:ɪdɪŋ/  
stable /'steɪbl/

#### Verbs

accommodate /ə'kɒmədeɪt/  
adopt /ə'dɒpt/  
break down /breɪk daʊn/  
develop /dɪ'veləp/  
endure /ɪn'dʒʊə/  
establish /ɪ'stæblɪʃ/

have sth in common  
inherit /ɪn'herɪt/  
interact /,ɪntə'rækt/  
nurture /'nɜ:tʃə/  
play a role  
relate (to) /rɪ'reɪt/

## UNIT 2

### MENTAL AND PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT

#### Nouns

ability /ə'bɪləti/  
adolescent /,ædəl'esənt/  
behaviour /brɪ'heɪvjə/  
childhood /'tʃaɪldhʊd/  
concept /'kɒnsept/  
consequence /'kɒnsɪkwəns/  
gesture /'dʒestʃə/  
growth /grəʊθ/  
height /haɪt/  
imagination /ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃən/  
infancy /'ɪnfənsi/  
infant /'ɪnfənt/  
knowledge /'nɒlɪdʒ/  
maturity /mə'tʃʊərəti/  
memory /'meməri/  
milestone /'maɪlstəʊn/  
mind /maɪnd/  
peers /pɪəz/  
period /'pɪəriəd/  
phase /feɪz/  
rate /reɪt/  
reminder /rɪ'maɪndə/  
social skills  
skill /skɪl/  
stage /steɪdʒ/  
toddler /'tɒdlə/  
transition /træn'zɪʃən/

#### Adjectives

abstract /'æbstrækt/  
cognitive /'kɒgnətɪv/  
clumsy /'klʌmzi/  
fond /fɒnd/  
fully-grown /'fʊli grəʊn/  
immature /,ɪmə'tʃʊə/  
independent /,ɪndɪ'pendənt/  
irresponsible /,ɪrɪ'spɒnsəbl/  
mature /mə'tʃʊə/  
patient /'peɪʃənt/  
rebellious /rɪ'beliəs/  
significant /sɪg'nɪfɪkənt/  
tolerant /'tɒlərənt/

#### Verbs

acquire /ə'kwɪə/  
develop /dɪ'veləp/  
gesture /'dʒestʃə/  
grow /grəʊ/  
imitate /'ɪmɪteɪt/  
look back  
master /'mɑ:stə/  
mature /mə'tʃʊə/  
remember /rɪ'membə/  
remind /rɪ'maɪnd/  
reminisce /,remɪ'nɪs/  
throw a tantrum  
visualise /'vɪʒʊəlaɪz/

#### Adverbs

typically /'tɪpɪkli/

#### Phrases with mind

bear in mind  
broaden the mind  
have something in mind /  
have something on your mind  
it slipped my mind  
keep an open mind  
my mind went blank  
put your mind at ease

## UNIT 3

### KEEPING FIT

#### Nouns

allergy /'ælədʒi/  
anxiety /æŋ'zaɪəti/  
appetite /'æpɪtaɪt/  
artery /'ɑ:təri/  
asset /'æset/  
benefit /'benɪfɪt/  
cravings /'kreɪvɪŋz/  
depression /dɪ'preʃən/  
diagnosis /,daɪəg'nəʊsɪs/  
diet /daɪət/  
dietician /,daɪə'tɪʃən/  
disease /dɪ'zi:z/  
(eating) disorder /dɪ'sɔ:ɪdə/  
exercise /'eksəsaɪz/  
factor /'fæktə/  
fast food /fɑ:st fu:d/  
fat /fæt/  
harm /hɑ:m/  
health /helθ/  
heart attack /hɑ:t ə'tæk/  
infection /ɪn'fekʃən/  
ingredients /ɪn'grɪdiənts/  
insomnia /ɪn'sɒmniə/

intake /'ɪnteɪk/  
junk food /dʒʌŋk fu:d/  
muscle /'mʌsəl/  
nutrient /'nju:triənt/  
nutrition /nju:'trɪʃən/  
obesity /əʊ'bi:səti/  
onset /'ɒnset/  
portion /'pɔ:ʃən/  
risk /rɪsk/  
serving /'sɜ:vɪŋ/  
stress /stres/  
stroke /strəʊk/  
treatment /'tri:tmənt/  
therapy /'θerəpi/  
variety /və'reəri/  
weight /weɪt/

#### Adjectives

acute /ə'kjʊt/  
allergic /ə'lɜ:dʒɪk/  
alternate /ɒl'tɜ:nət/  
brisk /'brɪsk/  
chronic /'krɒnɪk/  
harmful /'hɑ:mfəl/  
healthy /'helθi/  
infectious /ɪn'fekʃəs/  
moderate /'mɒdərət/  
obese /əʊ'bi:s/  
overweight /'əʊvəweɪt/  
persistent /pə'sɪstənt/  
regular /'regjʊlə/  
vital /'vaɪtəl/

#### Verbs

avoid /ə'vɔɪd/  
counteract /,kaʊntər'ækt/  
curb /kɜ:b/  
cure /kjʊə/  
diminish /dɪ'mɪnɪʃ/  
disrupt /dɪs'rʌpt/  
eliminate /ɪ'lɪmɪneɪt/  
maintain /meɪn'teɪn/  
overdo /əʊvə'du:/  
overeat /,əʊvər'i:t/  
prevent /prɪ'vent/  
recommend /,rekə'mend/  
recover /rɪ'kʌvə/  
reduce /rɪ'dʒu:s/  
skip /skɪp/  
stimulate /'stɪmjəleɪt/  
trigger /'trɪgə/

## UNIT 4

### LIFESTYLES

#### Nouns

activity /æk'tɪvəti/  
 aspect /'æspekt/  
 attitude /'ætɪtju:d/  
 (achieve a) balance /'bæləns/  
 competition /,kɒmpə'tɪʃən/  
 creativity /kri'eɪtɪvəti/  
 daily routine  
 desire /dɪ'zaɪə/  
 disappointment  
 /,dɪsə'pɔɪntmənt/  
 experience /ɪk'spɪəriəns/  
 fulfillment /fʊl'fɪlmənt/  
 goal /gəʊl/  
 hobby /'hɒbi/  
 insight /'ɪnsaɪt/  
 leisure /'leɪzə/  
 lifestyle /'laɪfstɑ:l/  
 optimist /'ɒptɪmɪst/  
 outlook /'aʊtlʊk/  
 opportunity /,ɒpə'tju:nəti/  
 personality /,pɜ:sən'æləti/  
 pessimist /'pesɪmɪst/  
 priority /praɪ'ɒrəti/  
 pressure /'preʃə/  
 realist /'riəlɪst/  
 risk-taker /rɪsk 'teɪkə/  
 self-expression /self ɪk'spreʃən/  
 sense /sens/

#### Adjectives

active /'æktɪv/  
 bored /bɔ:d/  
 confused /kən'fju:zd/  
 dissatisfied /dɪs'sætɪsfɑɪd/  
 intense /ɪn'tens/  
 materialistic /mə'tɪəriə'lɪstɪk/  
 negative /'negətɪv/  
 outdoor /,aʊt'dɔ:/  
 positive /'pɒzətɪv/  
 recreational /,rekri'eɪʃənəl/  
 successful /sək'sesfəl/

#### Verbs

achieve (a goal) /ə'tʃi:v/  
 appeal /ə'pi:l/  
 attract /ə'trækt/  
 choose /tʃu:z/  
 express /ɪk'spres/  
 enjoy /ɪn'dʒɔɪ/  
 fulfil /fʊl'fɪl/  
 improve /ɪm'pru:v/  
 motivate /'məʊtɪveɪt/  
 participate /pɑ:'tɪsɪpeɪt/  
 regret /rɪ'gret/  
 relax /rɪ'læks/  
 satisfy /'sætɪsfaɪ/

#### Verb phrases

lead a happy life  
 live life on the edge  
 live life to the full

make a choice  
 make a decision  
 make a living  
 meet a need  
 miss (an opportunity)  
 play a role  
 put pressure on  
 set (a goal)  
 take part (in)  
 work hard for a living

#### Phrases with life or living

all walks of life  
 cost of living  
 lifelong ambition  
 living expenses  
 once in a lifetime opportunity  
 standard of living  
 way of life

## UNIT 5

### STUDENT LIFE

#### Nouns

assignment /ə'saɪnmənt/  
 college /'kɒlɪdʒ/  
 controversy /'kɒntrəvɜ:sɪ/  
 curriculum /kə'rɪkjələm/  
 dissertation /,dɪsə'teɪʃən/  
 education /,edʒu'keɪʃən/  
 exam /ɪg'zæm/  
 field (of study) /'fi:ld/  
 findings /'faɪndɪŋz/  
 funding /'fʌndɪŋ/  
 grade /greɪd/  
 graduation /,grædʒu'eɪʃən/  
 grant /grɑ:nt/  
 high school /haɪ sku:l/  
 homework /'həʊmwɜ:k/  
 junior school /'dʒu:nɪə sku:l/  
 kindergarten /'kɪndə,gɑ:tən/  
 learning disorder  
 lecturer /'lektʃərə/  
 library /'laɪbrəri/  
 limits /'lɪmɪts/  
 Masters /'mɑ:stəz/  
 nursery /'nɜ:səri/  
 PhD /,pi:ertʃ'di:  
 primary school /'praɪməri sku:l/  
 program /'prəʊgræm/  
 project /'prɒdʒekt/  
 research /rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/  
 resources /rɪ'zɔ:sɪz/  
 results /rɪ'zʌltz/  
 scholarship /'skɒləʃɪp/  
 scope /skəʊp/  
 secondary school /'sekəndri  
 sku:l/  
 sources /'sɔ:sɪz/  
 syllabus /'sɪləbəs/  
 task /tɑ:sk/  
 theory /'θɪəri/  
 thesis /'θi:sɪs/

tutor /'tju:tə/  
 topic /'tɒpɪk/  
 university /,ju:nɪ'vɜ:səti/

#### Adjectives

academic /,ækə'demɪk/  
 eligible /'elɪdʒəbl/  
 mixed /'mɪkst/  
 postgraduate /,pəʊs'grædʒuət/  
 relevant /'reləvənt/  
 senior /'si:nɪə/  
 single-sex /sɪŋgl'seks/  
 studious /'stju:diəs/  
 work-related /wɜ:k rɪ'leɪtɪd/

#### Verbs

adopt (an approach) /ə'dɒpt/  
 analyse /'ænləaɪz/  
 conduct /'kɒndʌkt/  
 concentrate /'kɒnsəntreɪt/  
 consider /kən'sɪdə/  
 find out /faɪnd aʊt/  
 graduate /'grædʒuət/  
 learn (about) /lɜ:n/  
 organise /'ɔ:ɡənəɪz/  
 overcome /,əʊvə'kʌm/  
 review /rɪ'vju:/  
 revise /rɪ'vaɪz/  
 struggle /'strʌgl/  
 take (a course) /teɪk/

#### Adverbs

relatively /'relətɪvli/

## UNIT 6

### EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATION

#### Nouns

accuracy /'ækjərəsi/  
 communication  
 /kə,mju:nɪ'keɪʃən/  
 concept /'kɒnsept/  
 conjecture /kən'dʒektʃə/  
 dialect /'daɪəlekt/  
 fluency /'flu:ənsi/  
 gesture /'dʒestʃə/  
 hesitation /,hezɪ'teɪʃən/  
 language /'læŋgwɪdʒ/  
 language barrier  
 linguist /'lɪŋgwɪst/  
 linguistics /lɪŋ'gwɪstɪks/  
 means of communication  
 mother tongue  
 native speaker  
 pronunciation /prə'nʌnsi'eɪʃən/  
 sign language /saɪn 'læŋgwɪdʒ/  
 vocabulary /və'kæbjələri/

#### Adjectives

incoherent /,ɪnkəʊ'hɪərənt/  
 inherent /ɪn'herənt/  
 sophisticated /sə'fɪstɪkətɪd/  
 spontaneous /spɒn'teɪniəs/

### Verbs

clarify /'klærɪfaɪ/  
 communicate /kə'mju:nɪkeɪt/  
 comprehend /,kɒmpri'hend/  
 conclude /kən'klu:d/  
 confirm /kən'fɜ:m/  
 converse /'kɒnvɜ:s/  
 define /dɪ'faɪn/  
 demonstrate /'demənstreɪt/  
 distinguish /dɪ'stɪŋɡwɪʃ/  
 emerge /ɪ'mɜ:dʒ/  
 evolve /ɪ'vɒlv/  
 explain /ɪk'spleɪn/  
 express /ɪk'spres/  
 gesture /'dʒestʃə/  
 illustrate /'ɪləstreɪt/  
 imply /ɪm'plaɪ/  
 indicate /ɪndɪkeɪt/  
 pronounce /prə'naʊns/  
 recall /rɪ'kɔ:l/  
 refer (to) /rɪ'fɜ:/  
 signify /'sɪgnɪfaɪ/  
 state /steɪt/  
 stutter /'stʌtə/  
 suggest /sə'dʒest/  
 translate /trænz'leɪt/

### Idioms

there is something to be said for  
 needless to say  
 have a say  
 when all is said and done  
 having said that  
 to say the least  
 You can say that again!  
 that is to say

## UNIT 7

### ON THE MOVE

#### Nouns

accommodation /ə,kɒmə'deɪʃən/  
 attraction /ə'træktʃən/  
 community /kə'mju:nəti/  
 countryside /'kʌntrɪsaɪd/  
 destination /,destɪ'neɪʃən/  
 eco-tourism /'i:kəʊ,tʊərɪzəm/  
 effect /ɪ'fekt/  
 facilities /fə'sɪlətɪz/  
 identification  
 /aɪ,dentɪfɪ'keɪʃən/  
 inhabitant /ɪn'hæbɪtənt/  
 itinerary /aɪ'tɪnəri/  
 journey /'dʒɜ:ni/  
 landscape /'lænskeɪp/  
 luggage /'lʌɡɪdʒ/  
 peak /pi:k/  
 tourism /'tʊərɪzəm/  
 tourist /'tuərɪst/  
 transport /'trænspɔ:t/  
 travel /'trævəl/  
 travelling /'trævəlɪŋ/  
 trend /trend/

trip /trɪp/  
village /vɪlɪdʒ/

**Adjectives**

adventurous /əd'ventʃərəs/  
budget /'bʌdʒɪt/  
breath-taking /'breθ,tetkɪŋ/  
coastal /'kəʊstəl/  
cosmopolitan /,kɒzmə'pɒlɪtən/  
diverse /daɪ'vɜ:s/  
flexible /'fleksɪbl/  
foreign /'fɔ:riŋ/  
local /'ləʊkəl/  
luxurious /lʌg'zʊəriəs/  
mountainous /'maʊntɪnəs/  
peaceful /'pi:sfəl/  
picturesque /,pɪktʃər'esk/  
polluted /pə'lju:tɪd/  
quaint /kweɪnt/  
remote /rɪ'məʊt/  
rough /rʌf/  
rural /'rʊərəl/  
scenic /'si:nɪk/  
stunning /'stʌnɪŋ/  
tough /tʌf/  
traditional /trə'dɪʃənəl/  
unspoilt /ʌn'spɔɪlt/  
urban /'ɜ:bən/

**Verbs**

affect /ə'fekt/  
fluctuate /'flʌktʃueɪt/

**UNIT 8**

**THROUGH THE AGES**

**Nouns**

age /eɪdʒ/  
archaeologist /,ɑ:kɪ'blɒdʒɪst/  
century /'sentʃəri/  
decade /'dekeɪd/  
era /'ɪərə/  
evidence /'eɪvɪdəns/  
excavation /,ekskə'veɪʃən/  
generation /,dʒenə'reɪʃən/  
the Middle Ages  
millennia /mɪ'leniə/  
period /'pɪəriəd/  
phase /feɪz/  
pioneer /,paɪə'nɪə/  
timeline /'taɪmlaɪn/

**Adjectives**

ancient /'eɪnʃənt/  
chronological /,krɒnə'lɒdʒɪkəl/  
consecutive /kən'sekjʊtɪv/  
historical /hɪ'stɔ:rɪkəl/  
imminent /'ɪmɪnənt/  
middle-aged /,mɪdəl'eɪdʒd/  
nostalgic /nɒs'tældʒɪk/  
prehistoric /,pri:hɪ'stɔ:rɪk/  
prior (to) /praɪə/  
punctual /'pʌŋktʃuəl/  
time-consuming  
/'taɪmkən,sju:niŋ/

**Verbs**

erode /ɪ'rəʊd/  
infer /ɪn'fɜ:/  
predate /,pri:'deɪt/  
span /spæn/

**Phrases with time**

in time  
lose track of time  
on time  
save time  
spend time  
take so long  
the right time

**Adverbs**

chronologically  
/,krɒnə'lɒdʒɪkəli/  
formerly /'fɔ:məli/  
previously /'pri:vɪəsli/  
subsequently /'sʌbsɪkwəntli/

**UNIT 9**

**THE NATURAL WORLD**

**Nouns**

agriculture /'ægrɪkʌltʃə/  
animal kingdom  
burrow /'bʌrəʊ/  
climate /'klaɪmət/  
crop(s) /krɒp/  
decline /drɪ'klaɪn/  
den /den/  
disaster /dɪ'zɑ:stə/  
ecological balance  
ecology /i:'kɒlədʒi/  
evolution /,i:və'lju:ʃən/  
extinction /ɪk'stɪŋkʃən/  
fauna /'fəʊnə/  
flora /'flɔ:rə/  
genetics /dʒə'netɪks/  
habitat /'hæbɪtət/  
human nature  
insect /'ɪnsekt/  
Mother Nature  
pesticides /'pestɪsaɪdz/  
predator /'predətə/  
prey /preɪ/  
repercussions /,rɪ:pə'kʌʃənz/  
scent /sent/  
species /'spi:ʃi:z/  
soil /sɔɪl/  
vegetation /,vedʒɪ'teɪʃən/  
vermin /'vɜ:mɪn/  
weed /wi:d/

**Adjectives**

arid /'æɪrɪd/  
catastrophic /,kætə'strɒfɪk/  
disastrous /dɪ'zɑ:stɹəs/  
domesticated /də'mestɪkeɪtɪd/  
endangered /ɪn'deɪndʒəd/  
extinct /ɪk'stɪŋkt/  
genetically-modified

introduced /,ɪntrə'dʒu:st/  
native /'neɪtɪv/  
natural /'nætʃərəl/  
resistant /rɪ'zɪstənt/  
semi-arid /'semi'æɪrɪd/  
tropical /trɒpɪkəl/  
vulnerable /'vʌlnərəbəl/  
wild /waɪld/

**Verbs**

adapt /ə'dæpt/  
combat /'kɒmbæt/  
cultivate /'kʌltɪveɪt/  
eradicate /ɪ'rædɪkeɪt/  
evolve /ɪ'vɒlv/  
hibernate /'haɪbənert/  
tolerate /'tɒləreɪt/

**UNIT 10**

**REACHING FOR THE SKIES**

**Nouns**

asteroid /'æstəroɪd/  
astronaut /'æstrənɔ:t/  
atmosphere /'ætməsfɪə/  
crater /'kreɪtə/  
debris /'deɪbrɪz/  
Earth /ɜ:θ/  
exploration /,eksplə'reɪʃən/  
explorer /ɪk'splɔ:ə/  
galaxy /'gæləksi/  
gas /gæs/  
gravity /'grævəti/  
horizon /hə'raɪzən/  
launch /lɔ:ŋʃ/  
meteor /'mi:tiə/  
moon /mu:n/  
ocean /'əʊʃən/  
orbit /'ɔ:bɪt/  
outer space /'aʊtə speɪs/  
planet /'plænɪt/  
radiation /,reɪdɪ'eɪʃən/  
rocket /'rɒkɪt/  
satellite /'sætələɪt/  
simulator /'sɪmjələɪtə/  
solar system /'səʊlə'sɪstəm/  
space /speɪs/  
spacecraft /'speɪskrɑ:ft/  
space shuttle /speɪs 'ʃʌtəl/  
space station /speɪs 'steɪʃən/  
surface /'sɜ:fɪs/  
universe /'ju:nɪvɜ:s/  
weightlessness /'weɪtləsnes/

**Adjectives**

commercial /kə'mɜ:ʃəl/  
cosmic /'kɒzmɪk/  
extreme /ɪk'stri:m/  
gravitational /,grævɪ'teɪʃənəl/  
horizontal /,hɒrɪ'zɒntəl/  
inevitable /ɪ'nevɪtəbl/  
lunar /'lu:nə/

meteoric /,mi:ti'ɒrɪk/  
outer /'aʊtə/  
solar /'səʊlə/  
terrestrial /tə'restriəl/  
toxic /'tɒksɪk/  
uninhabitable /,ʌnɪn'hæbɪtəbl/  
universal /,ju:nɪ'vɜ:səl/  
unmanned /ʌn'mænd/

**Verbs**

acclimatise /ə'klaɪmətaɪz/  
colonise /'kɒlənaɪz/  
explore /ɪk'splɔ:ə/  
float /fləʊt/  
orbit /'ɔ:bɪt/  
propel /prə'pel/  
rotate /rə'teɪt/  
sustain /sə'steɪn/  
simulate /'sɪmjəleɪt/  
undergo /,ʌndə'gəʊ/

**UNIT 11**

**DESIGN AND INNOVATION**

**Nouns**

balcony /'bælkəni/  
brick /brɪk/  
building /'bɪldɪŋ/  
ceiling /'si:lɪŋ/  
concrete /'kɒŋkri:t/  
construction /kən'strʌkʃən/  
cottage /'kɒtɪdʒ/  
design /drɪ'zaɪn/  
device /drɪ'vaɪs/  
elevator /'elɪveɪtə/  
engineering /,endʒɪ'nɪəriŋ/  
frame /freɪm/  
gadget /'gædʒɪt/  
housing /'haʊzɪŋ/  
innovation /,ɪnə'veɪʃən/  
invention /ɪn'venʃən/  
landmark /'lændmɑ:k/  
lift shaft /lɪft ʃɑ:ft/  
occupant /'ɒkjʊpənt/  
platform /'plætʃfɔ:m/  
quarry /'kwɔ:ri/  
residence /'rezɪdəns/  
skyscraper /'skaɪ,skreɪpə/  
staircase /'steəkeɪs/  
steel /sti:l/  
storage /'stɔ:ɪdʒ/  
structure /'strʌktʃə/  
tension /'tenʃən/  
timber /'tɪmbə/

**Adjectives**

airy /'eəri/  
conventional /kən'venʃənəl/  
cosy /'kəʊzi/  
cramped /kræmpt/  
curved /kɜ:vɪd/  
disposable /drɪ'spəʊzəbl/  
domestic /də'mestɪk/

exterior /ɪk'stɪəriəl/  
 functional /'fʌŋkʃənəl/  
 futuristic /,fju:tʃə'rɪstɪk/  
 high-rise /,haɪ'raɪz/  
 innovative /'ɪnəvətɪv/  
 internal /ɪn'tɜ:nəl/  
 mass-produced /,mæsprə'dju:st/  
 modern /'mɒdən/  
 multi-storey /,mʌlti'stɔ:ri/  
 old-fashioned /,əʊl'fæʃənd/  
 ornate /ɔ:'neɪt/  
 prefabricated /,pri:'fæbrɪkətɪd/  
 single-storey /'sɪŋɡəl'stɔ:ri/  
 spacious /'speɪʃəs/  
 state-of-the-art  
 traditional /trə'dɪʃənəl/  
 two-storey /tu:'stɔ:ri/  
 typical /'tɪpɪkəl/  
 ultra-modern /'ʌltrə'mɒdən/

**Verbs**

activate /'æktɪveɪt/  
 automate /'ɔ:təmeɪt/  
 build /bɪld/  
 condemn /kən'dem/  
 construct /'kɒnstrʌkt/  
 decorate /'dekəreɪt/  
 demolish /dɪ'mɒlɪʃ/  
 design /dɪ'zaɪn/  
 develop /dɪ'veləp/  
 devise /dɪ'vaɪz/  
 haul /hɔ:l/  
 hoist /hɔɪst/  
 invent /ɪn'vent/  
 maintain /meɪn'teɪn/  
 occupy /'ɒkjəpaɪ/  
 reconstruct /,ri:kən'strʌkt/  
 renovate /'renəveɪt/  
 support /sə'pɔ:t/  
 trigger /'trɪɡə/

prototype /'prəʊtətaɪp/  
 remote control /rɪ'məʊt  
 kən'trəʊl/  
 silicon chip /'sɪlɪkən tʃɪp/  
 technology /tek'nɒlədʒi/  
 telecommunications  
 /,telɪkə,mju:nɪ'keɪʃənz/  
 vision /'vɪʒən/  
 wireless connection

**Adjectives**

compact /'kɒmpækt/  
 computerised  
 /kəm'pjʊ:təraɪzd/  
 cutting-edge /'kʌtɪŋedʒ/  
 cyber /'saɪbə/  
 dated /'deɪtɪd/  
 digital /'dɪdʒɪtəl/  
 labour-saving /'leɪbə,seɪvɪŋ/  
 portable /'pɔ:təbl/  
 state-of-the-art  
 up-to-date /,ʌptə'deɪt/  
 user-friendly /,ju:zə'frendli/  
 virtual /'vɜ:tʃʊəl/  
 wireless connection

**Verbs**

access /'ækses/  
 connect /kə'nekt/  
 download /,daʊn'ləʊd/  
 display /dɪ'spleɪ/  
 envisage /ɪn'vɪzɪdʒ/  
 operate /'ɒpəreɪt/  
 revolutionise /,revə'lu:fənəɪz/  
 scroll /skrəʊl/  
 speculate /'spekjuleɪt/  
 store /stɔ:/  
 surpass /sə'pɑ:s/

**Adverbs**

automatically /ɔ:tə'mætɪkəli/

(have a) monopoly /mə'nɒpəli/  
 market /'mɑ:kɪt/  
 modernisation  
 /,mɒdənaɪ'zeɪʃən/  
 multiculturalism  
 /,mʌlti'kʌltʃərəlɪzəm/  
 percentage /pə'sentɪdʒ/  
 population /,pɒpjʊ'leɪʃən/  
 prediction /prɪ'dɪkʃən/  
 projection /prə'dʒekʃən/  
 proportion /prə'pɔ:ʃən/  
 rate /reɪt/  
 statistics /stə'tɪstɪks/  
 trend /trend/

**Adjectives**

ageing /'eɪdʒɪŋ/  
 current /'kʌrənt/  
 demographic /,demə'græfɪk/  
 elderly /'eldəli/  
 ethnic /'eθnɪk/  
 exotic /ɪg'zɒtɪk/  
 global /'ɡləʊbəl/  
 local /'ləʊkəl/  
 long-term /,lɒŋ'tɜ:m/  
 mid-term /,mɪd'tɜ:m/  
 multicultural /,mʌlti'kʌltʃərəl/  
 productive /prə'dʌktɪv/  
 sceptical /'skeptɪkəl/  
 short-term /,ʃɔ:t'tɜ:m/  
 subsequent /'sʌbsɪkwənt/  
 wealthy /'welθi/  
 worldwide /,wɜ:ld'waɪd/

**Verbs**

compound /'kɒmpaʊnd/  
 contribute /kən'trɪbjʊt/  
 decline /dɪ'klaɪn/  
 diminish /dɪ'mɪnɪʃ/  
 dominate /'dɒmɪneɪt/  
 dwindle /'dwɪndəl/  
 factor /'fæktə/  
 indicate /'ɪndɪkeɪt/  
 merge /mɜ:dʒ/  
 migrate /maɪ'greɪt/

population /,pɒpjʊ'leɪʃən/  
 poverty /'pɒvəti/  
 resolution /,rezə'lu:ʃən/  
 setback /'setbæk/  
 slum /slʌm/  
 solution /sə'lu:ʃən/  
 tolerance /'tɒlərəns/  
 traffic /'træfɪk/  
 urbanisation /z:ˈbænəɪ'zeɪʃən/

**Adjectives**

adequate /'ædɪkwət/  
 basic /'beɪsɪk/  
 booming /'bu:mɪŋ/  
 catastrophic /,kætsə'strɒfɪk/  
 crowded /'kraʊdɪd/  
 decent /'di:sənt/  
 developing /dɪ'veləpɪŋ/  
 double-edged /dʌbl'edʒd/  
 isolated /'aɪsəleɪtɪd/  
 one-sided /wʌn'saɪdɪd/  
 long-sighted /lɒŋ'saɪtɪd/  
 long-term /,lɒŋ'tɜ:m/  
 overpriced /,əʊvə'praɪst/  
 overworked /,əʊvə'wɜ:kt/  
 pressing /'presɪŋ/  
 rural /'rʊərəl/  
 short-sighted /ʃɔ:t'saɪtɪd/  
 short-term /,ʃɔ:t'tɜ:m/  
 staggering /'stægərɪŋ/  
 tolerant /'tɒlərənt/

**Verbs**

address /ə'dres/  
 adjust /ə'dʒʌst/  
 aggravate /'ægrəveɪt/  
 cause /kɔ:z/  
 compete /kəm'pi:t/  
 compound /'kɒmpaʊnd/  
 deal with  
 deteriorate /dɪ'tɪəriəreɪt/  
 enhance /ɪn'hɑ:ns/  
 exacerbate /ɪg'zæsəbeɪt/  
 exclude /ɪks'klu:d/  
 face /feɪs/  
 flourish /'flaʊrɪʃ/  
 identify /aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/  
 improve /ɪm'pru:v/  
 include /ɪn'klu:d/  
 linger /'lɪŋgə/  
 modify /'mɒdɪfaɪ/  
 overcome /,əʊvə'kʌm/  
 present /prez'ənt/  
 raise /reɪz/  
 reform /rɪ'fɔ:m/  
 regulate /'regjuleɪt/  
 remedy /'remədi/  
 resolve /rɪ'zɒlv/  
 tackle /'tækəl/  
 tolerate /'tɒləreɪt/  
 transform /træns'fɔ:m/  
 worsen /'wɜ:sən/

**Verb phrases**

find a solution  
 overcome a difficulty

**UNIT 12**

**INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

**Nouns**

automatic pilot  
 computerisation  
 /kəm'pjʊ:təraɪ'zeɪʃən/  
 connection /kə'nekʃən/  
 data /'deɪtə/  
 device /dɪ'vaɪs/  
 function /'fʌŋkʃən/  
 gadget /'gædʒɪt/  
 the Internet  
 keyboard /'ki:bɔ:d/  
 keypad /'ki:pæd/  
 laptop (computer) /'læptɒp/  
 the latest  
 memory /'meməri/  
 monitor /'mɒnɪtə/  
 patent /'peɪtənt/  
 program /'prəʊgræm/

**UNIT 13**

**THE MODERN WORLD**

**Nouns**

attitude /'ætɪtju:d/  
 brand /brænd/  
 culture /'kʌltʃə/  
 cycle /'saɪkl/  
 demographics  
 /,deməʊ'græfɪks/  
 development /dɪ'veləpmənt/  
 diversity /daɪ'vɜ:səti/  
 globalisation /,ɡləʊbəlaɪ'zeɪʃən/  
 hindsight /'haɪndsəɪt/  
 icon /'aɪkɒn/  
 identity /aɪ'dentəti/  
 implication /,ɪmplɪ'keɪʃən/  
 impact /'ɪmpækt/  
 increase /'ɪnkrɪ:s/  
 influence /'ɪnfluəns/  
 industry /'ɪndəstri/  
 isolation /,aɪsə'leɪʃən/  
 joint venture

**UNIT 14**

**URBANISATION**

**Nouns**

benefit /'benɪfɪt/  
 challenge /'tʃælɪndʒ/  
 compromise /'kɒmprəmaɪz/  
 difficulty /'dɪfɪkəlti/  
 dilemma /dɪ'lemə/  
 inhabitant /ɪn'hæbɪtənt/  
 infrastructure /'ɪnfə'strʌktʃə/  
 isolation /,aɪsə'leɪʃən/  
 issue /'ɪʃu:  
 megacity /'megəsɪti/  
 migrant /'maɪgrənt/  
 obstacle /'ɒbstəkəl/  
 overpopulation  
 /,əʊvə,pɒpjʊ'leɪʃən/

reach/find a compromise  
remedy a situation  
resolve an issue

## UNIT 15

### THE GREEN REVOLUTION

#### Nouns

acid rain /'æsid reɪn/  
biodiversity /,baɪəʊdaɪ'vɜ:səti/  
climate change  
contamination  
/kən,tæmɪ'neɪʃən/  
deforestation /di:foʊ'reɪʃən/  
disposal /dɪ'spəʊzəl/  
drought /draʊt/  
ecosystem /'i:kəʊsɪstəm/  
emission /ɪ'mɪʃən/  
the environment  
erosion /ɪ'rəʊʒən/  
exhaust (fumes) /ɪg'zɔ:st/  
fertilizer /'fɜ:tɪlaɪzə/  
flood /flʌd/  
food chain /fu:ð tʃeɪn/  
fumes /fju:mz/  
greenhouse gases  
impact /'ɪmpækt/  
pollutant /pə'lju:tənt/  
pollution /pə'lju:ʃən/  
process /'prəʊses/  
refuse /'refju:s/  
strain /streɪn/  
threat /θret/  
waste /weɪst/

#### Adjectives

achievable /ə'tʃi:vəbl/  
advantageous /,ædvən'teɪdʒəs/  
at risk /æt rɪsk/  
beneficial /,benɪ'fɪʃəl/  
chronic /'krɒnɪk/  
conceivable /kən'si:vəbl/  
contaminated /kən'tæmɪneɪtɪd/  
devastating /'devəsteɪtɪŋ/  
doubtful /'daʊtfəl/  
environmental  
/ɪn,vəɪrən'mentəl/  
environmentally friendly  
feasible /'fi:zəbl/  
fruitless /'fru:tləs/  
futile /'fju:təl/  
immune /ɪ'mju:n/  
impracticable /ɪm'præktɪkəbl/  
improbable /ɪm'prɒbəbl/  
in danger (of)  
insoluble /ɪn'sɒljəbl/  
irreparable /ɪ'reprəbl/  
irreplaceable /,ɪrɪ'pleɪsəbl/  
irreversible /,ɪrɪ'vɜ:səbl/  
liable /'laɪəbl/  
life-threatening /'laɪf,θretənɪŋ/  
pervasive /pə'veɪsɪv/  
pointless /'pɔɪntləs/

pristine /'prɪstɪn/  
questionable /'kwɛstʃənəbl/  
recyclable /,ri:'saɪkləbl/  
sustainable /sə'steɪnəbl/  
taxing /'tæksɪŋ/  
unattainable /,ʌnə'teɪnəbl/  
unlikely /ʌn'lɪkli/  
unprecedented /ʌn'presɪdəntɪd/  
useless /ju:sləs/  
viable /'vaɪəbl/  
vital /'vɪtəl/  
worthwhile /,wɜ:θ'waɪl/

#### Verbs

confront /kən'frʌnt/  
contaminate /kən'tæmɪneɪt/  
dispose of  
dump /dʌmp/  
threaten /'θretən/

#### Adverbs

inexorably /ɪ'neksərəbli/  
inevitably /ɪ'nevɪtəbli/

## UNIT 16

### THE ENERGY CRISIS

#### Nouns

atmosphere /'ætməsfɪə/  
balance /'bæləns/  
biofuel /baɪəʊfjuəl/  
carbon /'kɑ:bən/  
carbon dioxide /'kɑ:bən daɪ'ɒksaɪd/  
crisis /'krɪsɪs/  
electricity /,ɪlek'trɪsɪti/  
emissions /ɪ'mɪʃənz/  
exhaust /ɪg'zɔ:st/  
fossil fuel /'fɒsəl 'fju:əl/  
fuel /fju:əl/  
fumes /fju:mz/  
gas /gæs/  
greenhouse gas /'grɪnhaʊs gæs/  
hybrid /'haɪbrɪd/  
hydrogen /'haɪdrədʒən/  
petrol /'petrəl/  
resources /rɪ'zɔ:sɪz/  
turbine /'tɜ:bain/  
vehicle /'vi:kləl/

#### Adjectives

alternative /ɒl'tɜ:nətɪv/  
critical /'krɪtɪkəl/  
disposable /dɪ'spəʊzəbl/  
drastic /'dræstɪk/  
eco-friendly /'i:kəʊ,frendli/  
efficient /ɪ'fɪʃənt/  
effective /ɪ'fektɪv/  
environmentally friendly  
nuclear /'nju:kliə/  
rechargeable /rɪ:'tʃɑ:dʒəbl/  
renewable /rɪ'nju:əbl/  
solar /'səʊlə/  
unleaded (petrol) /ʌn'ledɪd/

#### Verbs

absorb /əb'zɔ:b/  
conserve /kən'sɜ:v/  
consume /kən'sju:m/  
convert /'kɒnvɜ:t/  
counter /'kaʊntə/  
deplete /dɪ'pli:t/  
diminish /dɪ'mɪnɪʃ/  
discharge /'dɪʃtʃɑ:dʒ/  
dwindle /'dwɪndəl/  
emit /ɪ'mɪt/  
expend /ɪk'spend/  
limit /'lɪmɪt/  
maintain /meɪn'teɪn/  
outweigh /,aʊt'wei/  
preserve /prɪ'zɜ:v/  
retain /rɪ'teɪn/  
waste /weɪst/

## UNIT 17

### TALKING BUSINESS

#### Nouns

advertisement /əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt/  
advertising /'ædvətaɪzɪŋ/  
boss /bɒs/  
campaign /kæm'peɪn/  
candidate /'kændɪdət/  
career /kə'ɪrɪə/  
clerk /klɜ:k/  
client /klaɪənt/  
colleague /'kɒli:g/  
company /'kʌmpəni/  
consumer /kən'sju:mə/  
credibility /,kredə'bɪləti/  
customer /'kʌstəmə/  
earnings /'ɜ:nɪŋz/  
employee /ɪm'plɔɪi/  
employer /ɪm'plɔɪə/  
employment /ɪm'plɔɪmənt/  
experience /ɪk'spɪəriəns/  
goods /gʊdz/  
income /'ɪnkʌm/  
industry /'ɪndəstri/  
interview /'ɪntəvju:  
job /dʒɒb/  
job satisfaction  
labourer /'leɪbərə/  
management /'mænɪdʒmənt/  
manual work /'mænjuəl wɜ:k/  
market /'mɑ:kɪt/  
marketing /'mɑ:kɪtɪŋ/  
meeting /'mi:ɪŋ/  
money /'mʌni/  
niche /ni:ʃ/  
occupation /,ɒkjə'peɪʃən/  
office /'ɒfɪs/  
overtime /'əʊvətəɪm/  
packaging /'pækɪdʒɪŋ/  
pay /peɪ/  
perk /pɜ:k/  
product /'prɒdʌkt/  
profession /prə'feʃən/

prospects /'prɒspekts/  
qualifications /,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃənz/  
retirement /rɪ'taɪəmənt/  
salary /'sæləri/  
shares /ʃeəz/  
shift work /ʃɪft wɜ:k/  
skills /skɪlz/  
staff /stɑ:f/  
supervisor /'su:pəvaɪzə/  
takeover /'teɪk,əʊvə/  
target /'tɑ:ɡɪt/  
trade /treɪd/  
trend /trend/  
unemployment /,ʌnɪm'plɔɪmənt/  
wages /'weɪdʒɪz/  
workforce /'wɜ:kfɔ:s/  
workplace /'wɜ:kpleɪs/

#### Adjectives

casual /'kæʒʒjuəl/  
demanding /dɪ'mɑ:ndɪŋ/  
economic /,i:kə'nɒmɪk/  
economical /,i:kə'nɒmɪkəl/  
exhausting /ɪg'zɔ:stɪŋ/  
hospitality /,hɒspɪ'tæləti/  
monotonous /mə'nɒtənəs/  
part-time /,pɑ:t'taɪm/  
retail /rɪ'teɪl/  
redundant /rɪ'dʌndənt/  
rewarding /rɪ'wɔ:ɪdɪŋ/  
unemployed /,ʌnɪm'plɔɪd/  
unskilled /ʌn'skɪld/

#### Verbs

apply /ə'plai/  
compete /kəm'pi:t/  
earn /ɜ:n/  
endorse /ɪn'dɔ:s/  
invest (in) /ɪn'vest/  
persuade /pə'sweɪd/  
to be promoted  
request /rɪ'kwest/  
retire /rɪ'taɪə/

## UNIT 18

### THE LAW

#### Nouns

actions /'æksənz/  
arson /'ɑ:sən/  
authority /ɔ:'θɒrəti/  
burglary /'bɜ:ɡləri/  
consequences /'kɒnseqwənsɪz/  
convict /'kɒnvɪkt/  
crime /kraɪm/  
crime rate /kraɪm reɪt/  
criminal /'krɪmɪnəl/  
deterrent /dɪ'terənt/  
evidence /'eɪvɪdəns/  
fine /faɪn/  
fraud /frou:d/  
imprisonment /ɪm'prɪzənmənt/  
inequality /,ɪnɪ'kwɒləti/  
intent /ɪn'tent/

intrusion /ɪn'tru:ʒən/  
 judge /dʒʌdʒ/  
 jury /'dʒʊəri/  
 kidnapping /'kɪdnæpɪŋ/  
 lawyer /'lɔɪə/  
 motive /'məʊtɪv/  
 murder /'mɜ:də/  
 offence /ə'fens/  
 pickpocketing /'pɪkpɒkɪtɪŋ/  
 prevention /prɪ'venʃən/  
 prison /'prɪzən/  
 prisoner /'prɪzənə/  
 property crime /'prɒpəti kraɪm/  
 prosecutor /'prɒsɪkjʊtə/  
 protection /prə'tekʃən/  
 punishment /'pʌnɪʃmənt/  
 recklessness /'rekləsənəs/  
 smuggling /'smʌɡlɪŋ/  
 social system /'səʊʃəl 'sɪstəm/  
 swearing /'swɛərɪŋ/  
 the accused  
 toxic waste /'tɒksɪk weɪst/  
 vandalism /'vændəlɪzəm/  
 victim /'vɪktɪm/  
 violation /,vaɪə'leɪʃən/

**Adjectives**

criminal /'krɪmɪnəl/  
 drug-related /drʌɡ rɪ'leɪtɪd/  
 evil /'i:vəl/  
 guilty /'ɡɪltɪ/  
 harsh /hɑ:ʃ/  
 innocent /'ɪnəsənt/  
 intentional /ɪn'tenʃənəl/  
 law-abiding /'lɔ:ə,bɑɪdɪŋ/  
 non-violent /,nɒn'vaɪələnt/  
 offensive /ə'fensɪv/  
 on trial /ɒn traɪəl/  
 petty (crime) /'petɪ/  
 punishable /'pʌnɪʃəbəl/  
 random /'rændəm/  
 strict /straɪkt/  
 unintentional /,ʌnɪn'tenʃənəl/  
 victimless /'vɪktɪmləs/

**Verbs**

abide (by) /ə'baɪd/  
 abolish /ə'bɒlɪʃ/  
 combat /'kɒmbæt/  
 deter /dɪ'tɜ:z/  
 enforce /ɪn'fɔ:s/  
 imprison /ɪm'prɪzən/  
 monitor /'mɒnɪtə/  
 obey /ə'beɪ/  
 offend /ə'fend/  
 perpetrate /'pɜ:pɪtreɪt/  
 prevent /prɪ'vent/  
 protect /prə'tekt/  
 prove /pru:v/  
 punish /'pʌnɪʃ/  
 resent /rɪ'zent/  
 respect /rɪ'spekt/  
 violate /'vaɪəleɪt/

**Verb phrases**

accept the consequences  
 commit a crime  
 convict a criminal  
 impose a fine  
 pass a law  
 solve a crime

**UNIT 19**

**THE MEDIA**

**Nouns**

access /'ækses/  
 attitude /'ætɪtju:d/  
 author /'ɔ:θə/  
 bias /'bi:əs/  
 censorship /'sensəʃɪp/  
 challenge /'tʃælɪndʒ/  
 credibility /,kredə'bɪləti/  
 current affairs /'kʌrənt ə'feəz/  
 editor /'edɪtə/  
 exposé /ek'spəuzeɪ/  
 exposure /ɪk'spəʊzə/  
 fame /feɪm/  
 free press /fri: pres/  
 ideology /,aɪdɪə'lɒdʒi/  
 influence /'ɪnfluəns/  
 the Internet  
 investigation /ɪn'vestɪ'geɪʃən/  
 issue /'ɪʃu:/  
 journal /'dʒɜ:nəl/  
 journalism /'dʒɜ:nəlɪzəm/  
 mass media /mæs 'mi:diə/  
 media /'mi:diə/  
 network /'netwɜ:k/  
 the news  
 newspaper /'nju:z,peɪpə/  
 newsstand /'nju:zstænd/  
 opinion /ə'pɪnjən/  
 paparazzi /,pæpə'rætsɪ/  
 press /pres/  
 privacy /'prɪvəsi/  
 publication /,pʌblɪ'keɪʃən/  
 publicity /pʌ'bɪlɪsəti/  
 publisher /'pʌblɪʃə/  
 relevance /'reləvəns/  
 safeguard /'seɪfɡɑ:d/  
 source /sɔ:s/  
 speculation /,spekʃə'leɪʃən/  
 tabloid /'tæbloɪd/  
 the Web

**Adjectives**

alternative /ɒl'tɜ:nətɪv/  
 artificial /,ɑ:tɪ'fɪʃəl/  
 attention-grabbing /ə'tenʃən  
 'græbɪŋ/  
 biased /'bi:əst/  
 celebrity /sə'lebrətɪ/  
 controversial /,kɒntrə'vɜ:ʃəl/  
 distorted /dɪ'stɔ:tɪd/  
 entertaining /,entə'teɪnɪŋ/  
 factual /'fæktʃuəl/

informative /ɪn'fɔ:mətɪv/  
 intrusive /ɪn'tru:sɪv/  
 investigative /ɪn'vestɪgətɪv/  
 mainstream /'meɪnstri:m/  
 pervasive /pə'veɪsɪv/  
 realistic /,rɪə'lɪstɪk/  
 sensationalist /sen'seɪʃənəlɪst/  
 superficial /,su:pə'fɪʃəl/  
 unbiased /ʌn'bi:əst/  
 well-informed /,welɪn'fɔ:md/

**Verbs**

affect /ə'fekt/  
 broadcast /'brɔ:dkɑ:st/  
 censor /'sensə/  
 control /kən'trəʊl/  
 exploit /'eksplɔɪt/  
 expose /ɪk'spəʊz/  
 inform /ɪn'fɔ:m/  
 intrude /ɪn'tru:d/  
 invade /ɪn'veɪd/  
 investigate /ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/  
 publicize /'pʌblɪsaɪz/  
 publish /'pʌblɪʃ/  
 report /rɪ'pɔ:t/  
 review /rɪ'vju:  
 verify /'verɪfaɪ/

**UNIT 20**

**THE ARTS**

**Nouns**

actor /'æktə/  
 actress /'æktres/  
 aesthetics /i:z'θetɪks/  
 appreciation /ə,prɪ:ʃi'eɪʃən/  
 artefact /'ɑ:tɪfækt/  
 artist /'ɑ:tɪst/  
 atmosphere /'ætməsfɪə/  
 audience /'ɔ:diəns/  
 ballerina /,bælə'ri:nə/  
 ballet /'bæleɪ/  
 carving /'kɑ:vɪŋ/  
 conception /kən'sepʃən/  
 concert /'kɒnsət/  
 crafts /kra:fts/  
 creation /kri'eɪʃən/  
 culture /'kʌltʃə/  
 emotion /ɪ'məʊʃən/  
 exhibition /,eksɪ'bɪʃən/  
 expression /ɪk'spreʃən/  
 festival /'festɪvəl/  
 gallery /'gæləri/  
 image /'ɪmɪdʒ/  
 imagination /ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃən/  
 influence /'ɪnfluəns/  
 inspiration /,ɪnspɪ'reɪʃən/  
 intimacy /'ɪntɪməsi/  
 literature /'lɪtrətʃə/  
 mood /mu:d/  
 musician /mju:zɪʃən/  
 opera /'ɒpərə/  
 orchestra /'ɔ:kɪstrə/

painting /'peɪntɪŋ/  
 performance /pə'fɔ:məns/  
 the performing arts  
 play /pleɪ/  
 portrait /'pɔ:trɪt/  
 proportion /prə'pɔ:ʃən/  
 reflection /rɪ'flekʃən/  
 response /rɪ'spɒns/  
 sculptor /'skʌlptə/  
 sculpture /'skʌlptʃə/  
 stimulus /'stɪmjələs/  
 style /stɑɪl/  
 taste /teɪst/  
 theatre /'θiətə/  
 theme /θi:m/  
 venue /'venju:  
 works /wɜ:ks/  
 writer /'raɪtə/

**Adjectives**

abstract /'æbstrækt/  
 accomplished /ə'kʌmplɪʃt/  
 aesthetic /i:z'θetɪk/  
 burgeoning /'bɜ:ɟɜ:nɪŋ/  
 classical /'klæsɪkəl/  
 creative /kri'eɪtɪv/  
 cultural /'kʌltʃərəl/  
 distracting /dɪ'stræktɪŋ/  
 eclectic /ek'lektɪk/  
 electric /ɪ'lektrɪk/  
 emotional /ɪ'məʊʃənəl/  
 fundamental /,fʌndə'mentəl/  
 imaginative /ɪ'mædʒɪnətɪv/  
 influential /ɪnflu'enʃəl/  
 inspirational /,ɪnspɪ'reɪʃənəl/  
 interactive /ɪntə'æktɪv/  
 literary /'lɪtərəri/  
 live /laɪv/  
 magical /'mædʒɪkəl/  
 monotonous /mə'nɒtənəs/  
 mundane /mʌn'deɪn/  
 passionate /'pæʃənət/  
 popular /'pɒpjələ/  
 prominent /'prɒmɪnənt/  
 relaxing /rɪ'læksɪŋ/  
 stimulating /'stɪmjələɪtɪŋ/  
 visual /'vɪʒuəl/  
 vivid /'vɪvɪd/

**Verbs**

choreograph /'kɔ:riəgrɑ:f/  
 create /kri'eɪt/  
 depict /dɪ'pɪkt/  
 enrich /ɪn'rɪtʃ/  
 escape /ɪ'skeɪp/  
 imagine /ɪ'mædʒɪn/  
 influence /'ɪnfluəns/  
 inspire /ɪn'spaɪə/  
 participate /pɑ:'tɪsɪpeɪt/  
 perform /pə'fɔ:m/  
 provoke /prə'vəʊk/  
 transcend /træn'send/